

Exam #3 → ~~Tuesday, March 5~~

Concepts Chapter #5:

- 1) Superposition
- 2) Thevenin's & Norton's Theorem
- 3) Source Transformation
- 4) Maximum Power Transfer

→ Thursday, March 7

→ Tuesday, March 12

Last Lecture → Thevenin & Norton Equivalent Circuit

1) Independent Sources Only

- Find either V_{oc} or I_{sc}
- R_{Th} can be extrapolated directly from the network

2) Dependent Sources Only

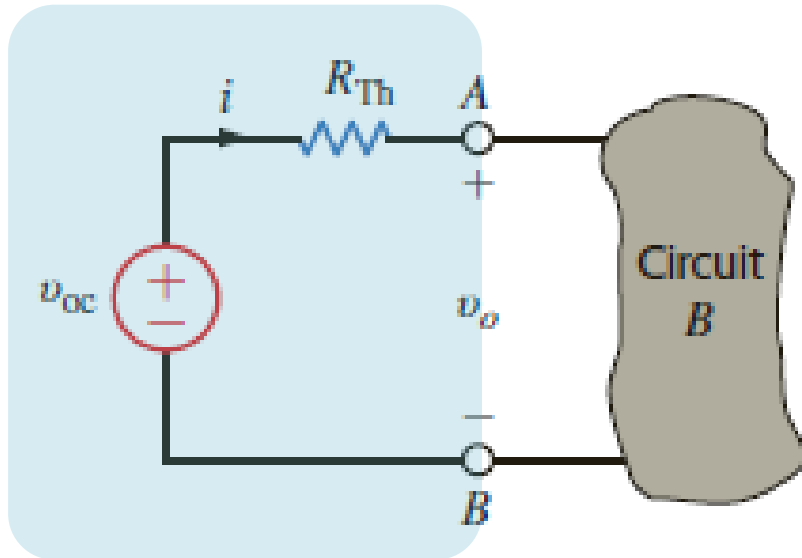
- The equivalent circuit is R_{Th} only
- Find R_{th} through ohms law by placing an voltage/current source and measuring the current/voltage

3) Independent and Dependent Sources

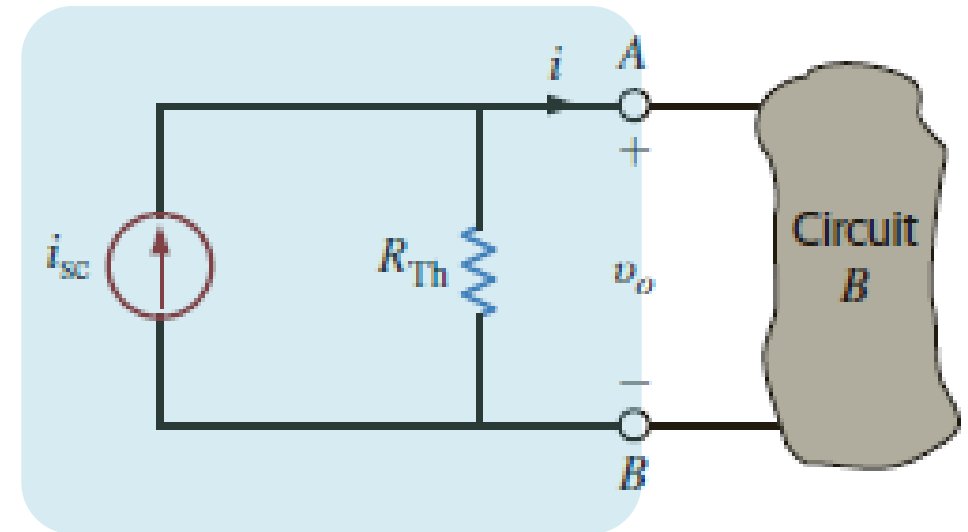
- Must calculate both the V_{oc} and I_{sc} to calculate R_{Th} .
- Must not split the dependent source an its controlling variable

Source Transformation

- Thevenin**



- Norton**

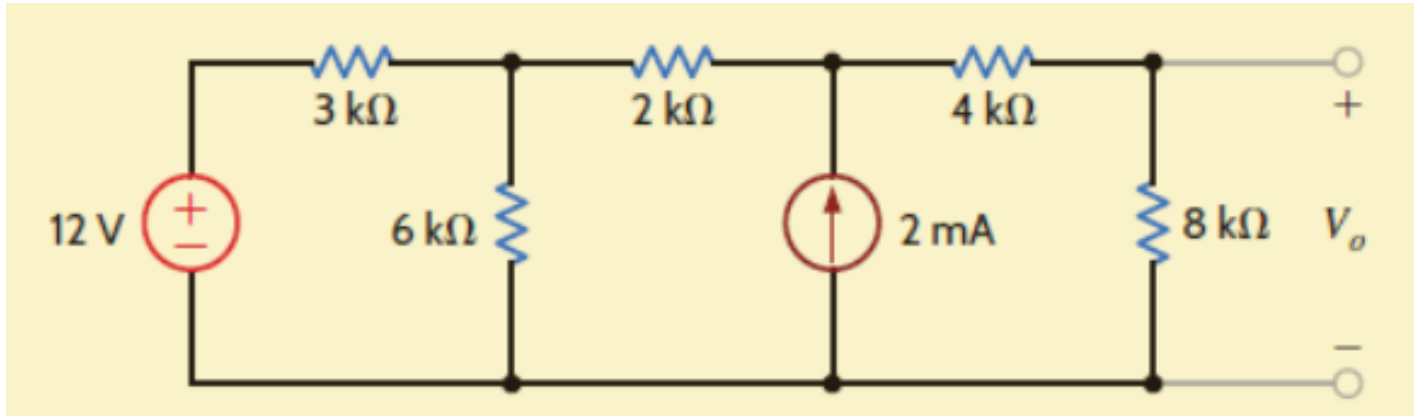


Thevenin and Norton Equivalent circuits are equivalent...
 ... hence source transformation is possible remembering

$$v_{oc} = R_{Th} \cdot i_{sc}$$

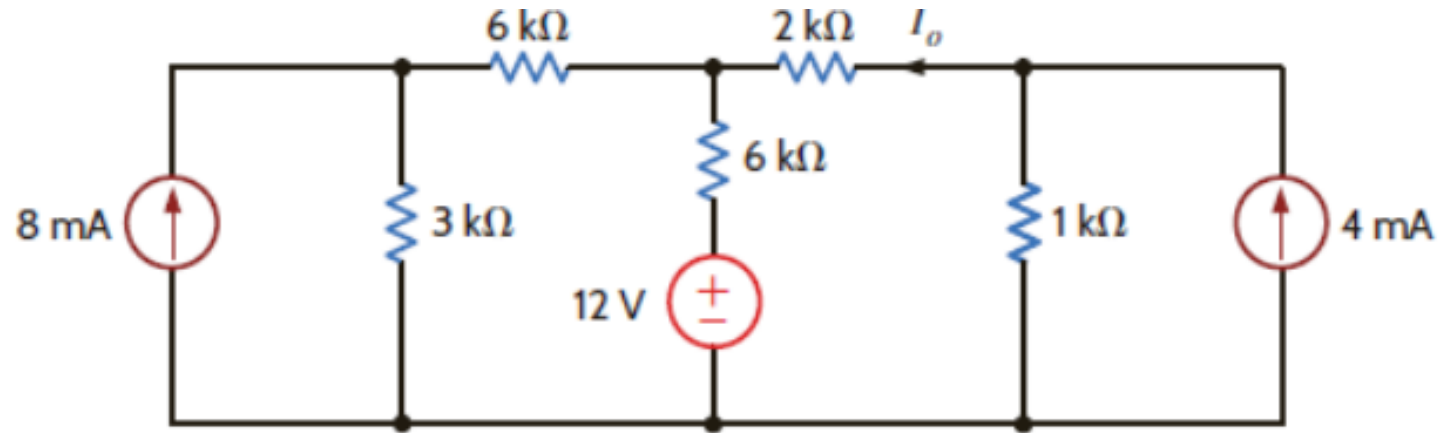
Learning Assessment → E5.13

Use source transformation to find V_o in the network provided.



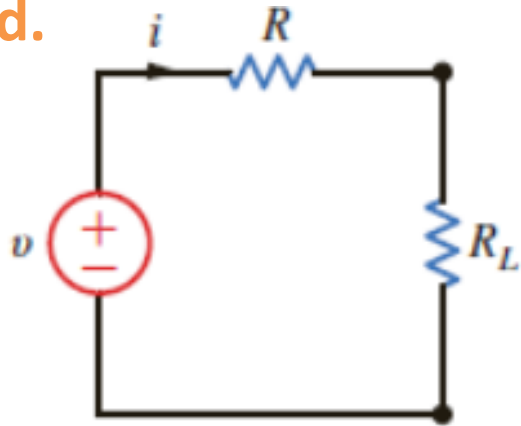
Learning Assessment → E5.15

For the given network find I_o using source transformation.



Maximum Power Transfer

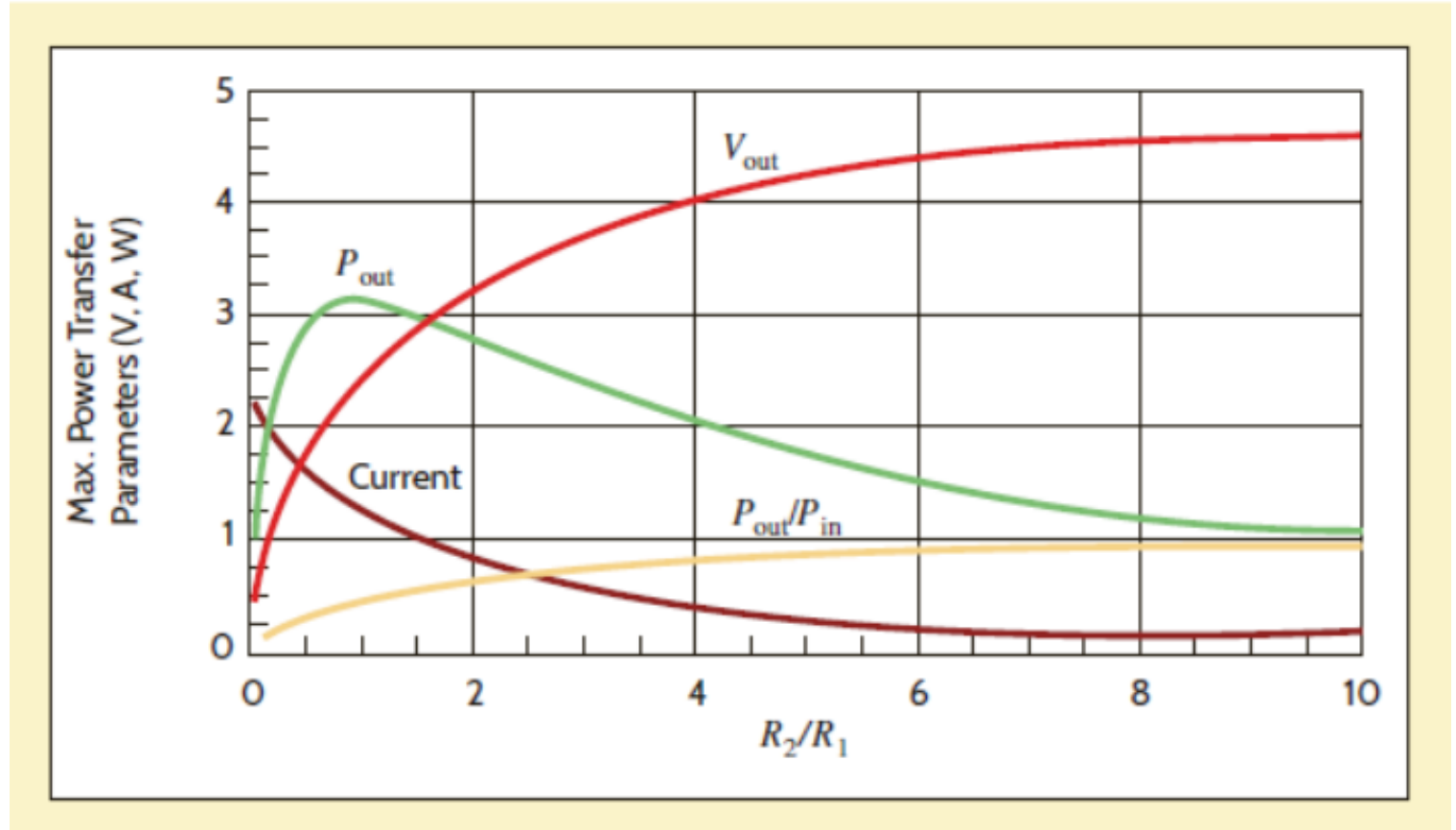
Determine the value of R_L such that maximum power is transferred from the source to the load.



$$P_L = \frac{V_L^2}{R_L} = R_L \left[\frac{v}{(R_L + R)} \right]^2$$

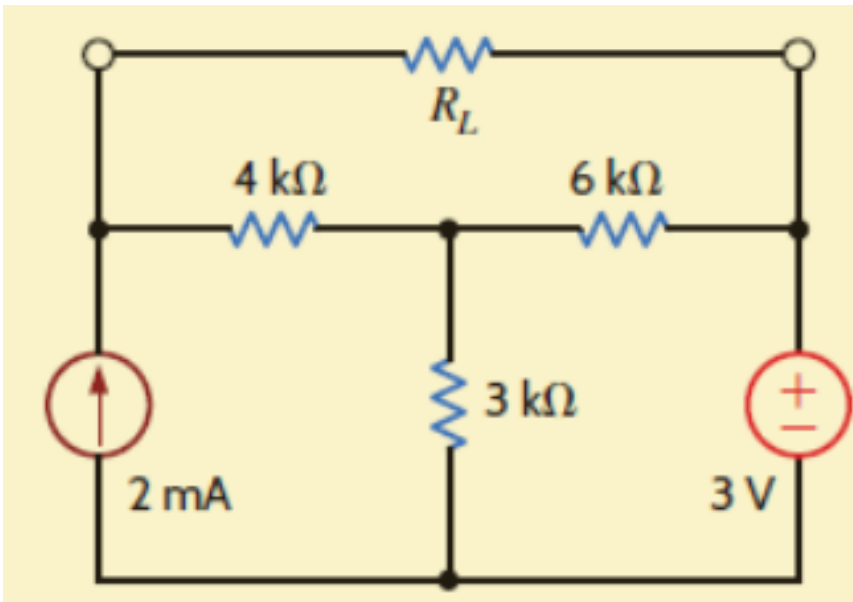
$$\frac{\delta P_L}{\delta R_L} = \left[\frac{v}{(R_L + R)} \right]^2 - 2 \cdot R_L \left[\frac{v}{(R_L + R)} \right]^2 \frac{1}{R_L + R} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\delta P_L}{\delta R_L} = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad R_L = R \quad \eta = \frac{P_L}{P_{source}} = \frac{R_L}{R_L + R}$$

Assuming $v = 5V$, $R = 2\Omega$



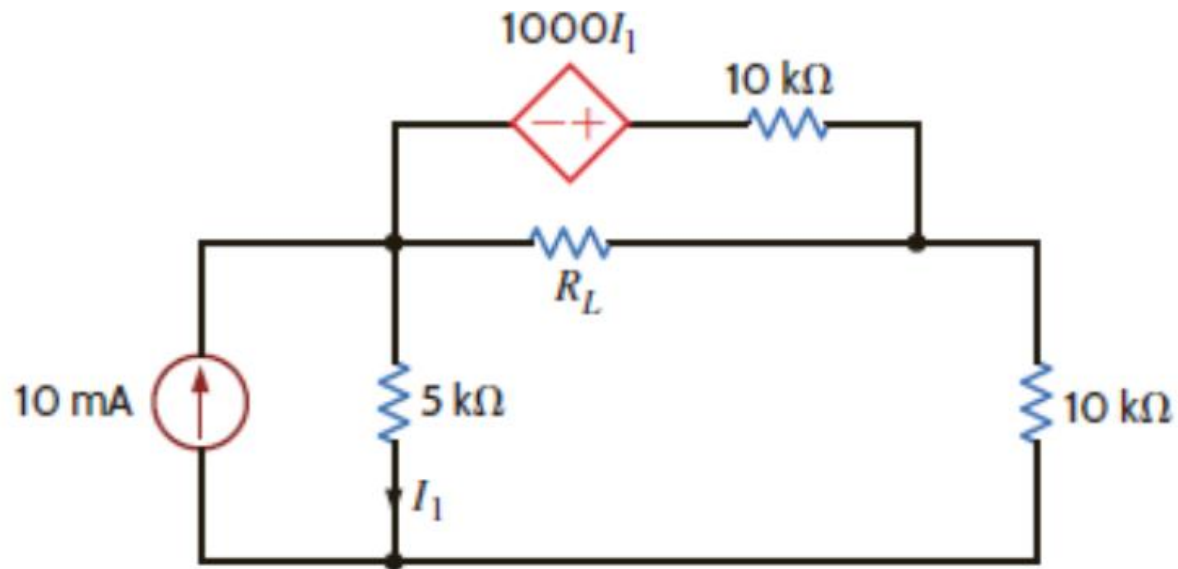
Example → 5.15

For the given network find the value of R_L for maximum power transfer and the maximum power that can be transferred to this load.



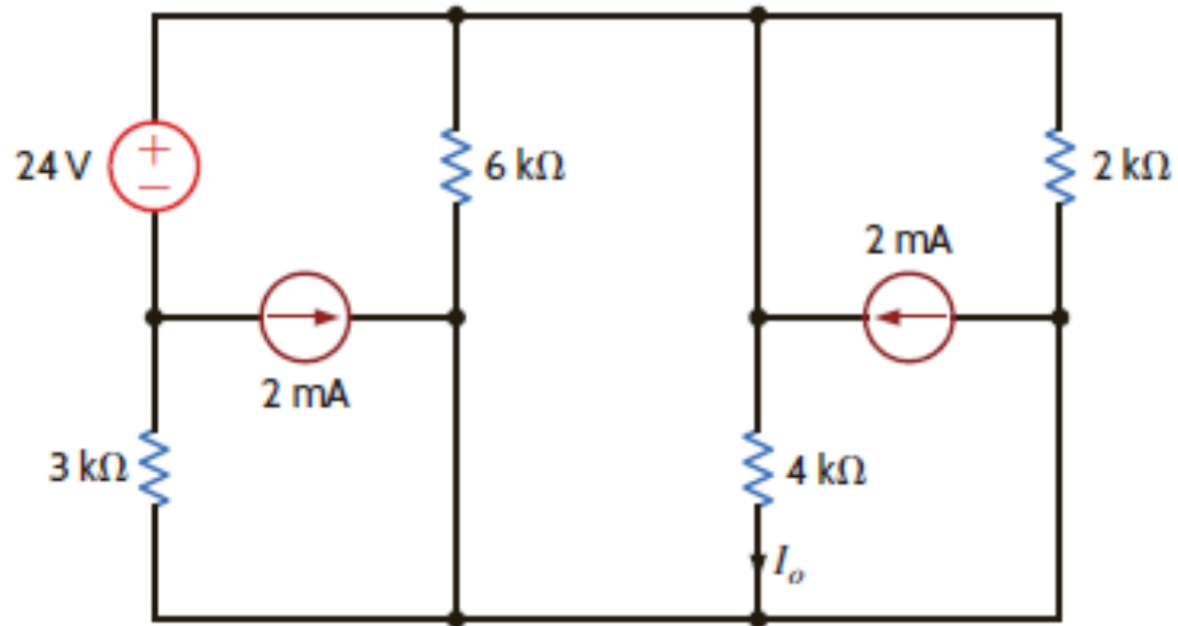
Problem → P5.124

For the given network find the value of R_L for maximum power transfer and the maximum power that can be transferred to this load.



Problem → P5.106

Using source transformation, find I_o in the circuit provided.



Problem → P5.87

Find the Thevenin equivalent circuit of the provided network at terminals A-B.

