## Last Lectures $\rightarrow$ Single Stage Amplifiers



Common Emitter - CE


Common Collector - CC


Common Base - CB

| Single Transistor Bipolar Amplifier | Common-Emmitter CE | Common-Collector CC | Common-Base CB |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Voltage Gain $A_{v}=\frac{v_{o}}{v_{i}}$ | $\cong-\frac{g_{m}}{1+g_{m} Z_{e}} \cdot R_{o} / / Z_{c}$ | $\cong+\frac{g_{m}}{1+g_{m} Z_{e}} \cdot Z_{e}$ | $=+g_{m} \cdot R_{o} / / Z_{c}$ |
| Input Resistance $R_{i}$ | $=r_{\pi}\left(1+g_{m} Z_{e}\right)$ | $=r_{\pi}\left(1+g_{m} Z_{e}\right)$ | $\cong \frac{1}{g_{m}}$ |
| Output Resistance $R_{o}$ | $=r_{o}\left(1+g_{m} Z_{e}\right)$ | $\cong \frac{1}{g_{m}}+\frac{Z_{b}}{\beta_{o}+1}$ | $=r_{o}\left[1+g_{m}\left(Z_{i} / / Z_{e}\right)\right]$ |

## Problem 6.140

For the given circuit, assuming all transistors to be identical with $\beta$ infinite,
a) derive an expression for the output current $I_{0}$, and show that by selecting $R_{1}=R_{2}$ and keeping the current in each junction the same, the current $\mathrm{I}_{0}$ will be $\mathrm{I}_{0}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} /\left(2 \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{E}}\right)$
b) What must be the relationship of $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{E}}$ to $\mathrm{R}_{1}$ and $\mathrm{R}_{2}$ be?
c) For $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}=10 \mathrm{~V}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{BE}}=0.7 \mathrm{~V}$, design the circuit to obtain an output current of 0.5 mA .
d) What is the lowest voltage that can be applied to the collector of $Q_{3}$ ?


## Problem 6.148

