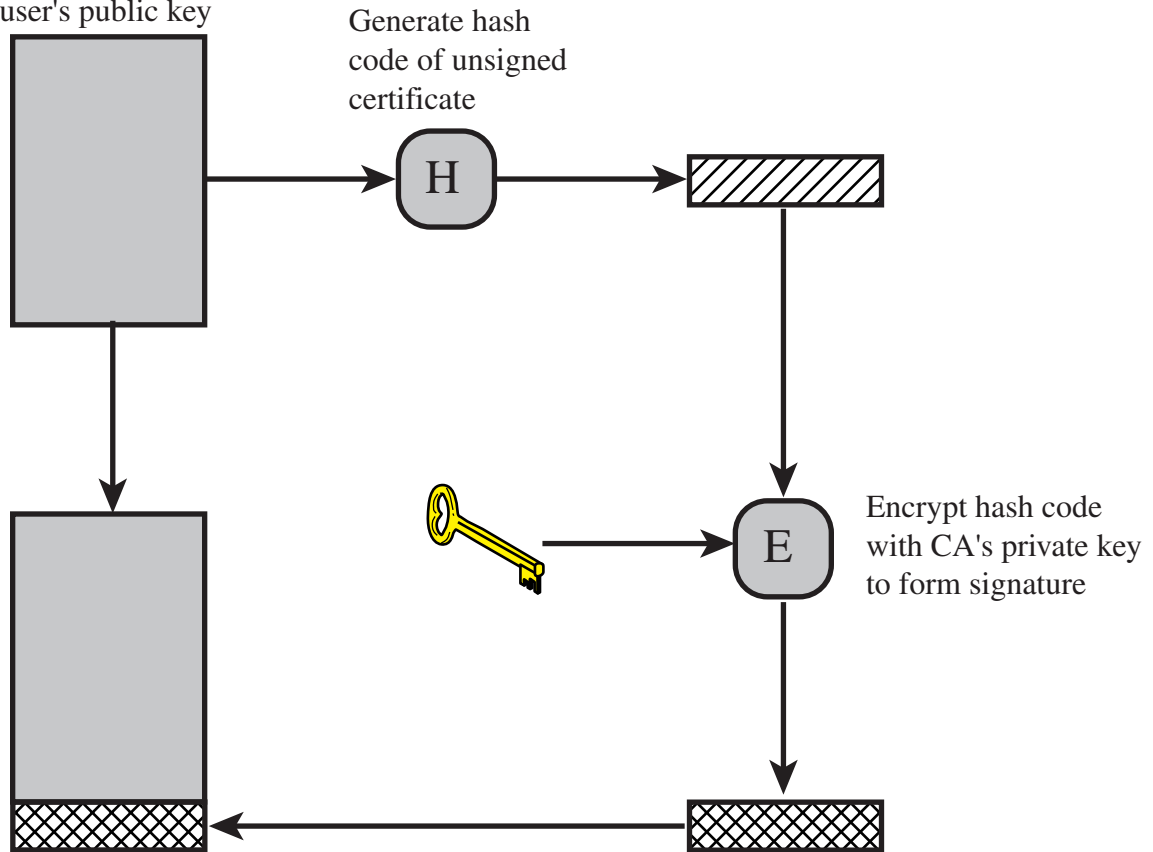


Unsigned certificate:
contains user ID,
user's public key



Signed certificate:
Recipient can verify
signature using CA's
public key.

Figure 3.12 Public-Key Certificate Use