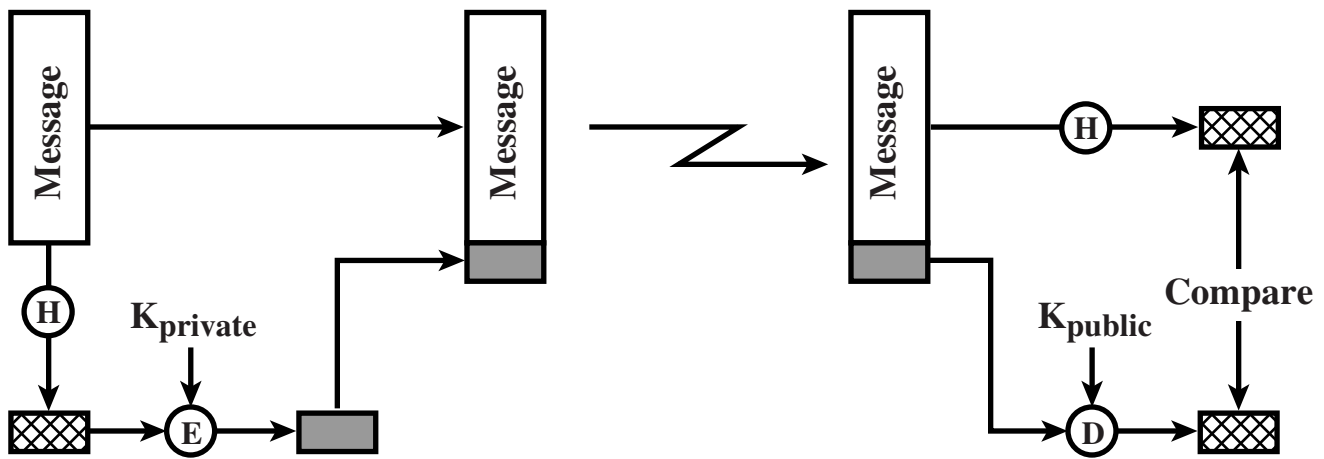
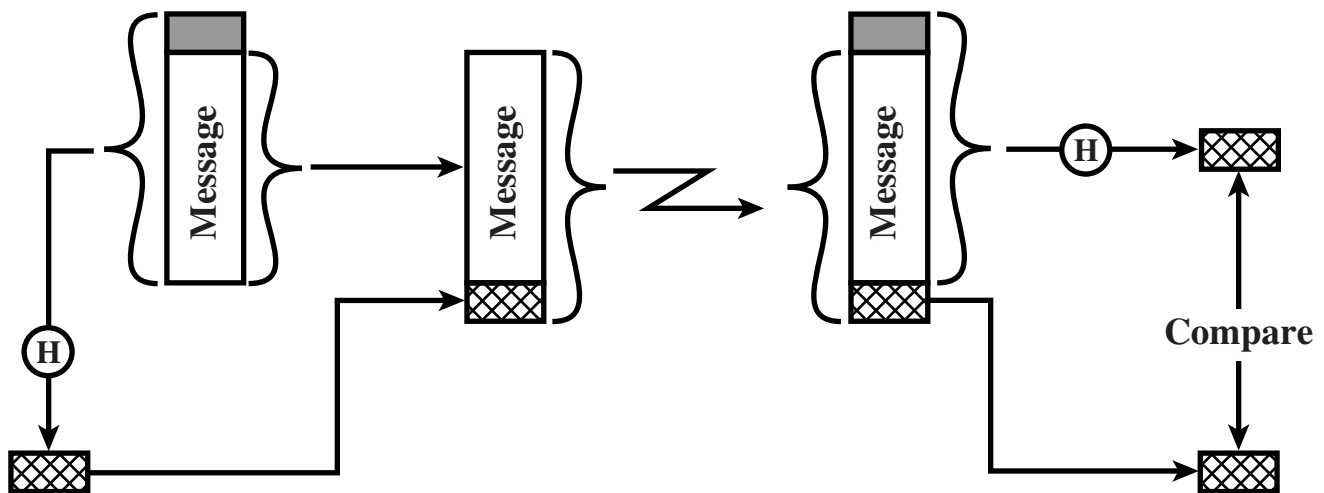


(a) Using conventional encryption



(b) Using public-key encryption



(c) Using secret value

Figure 3.2 Message Authentication Using a One-Way Hash Function