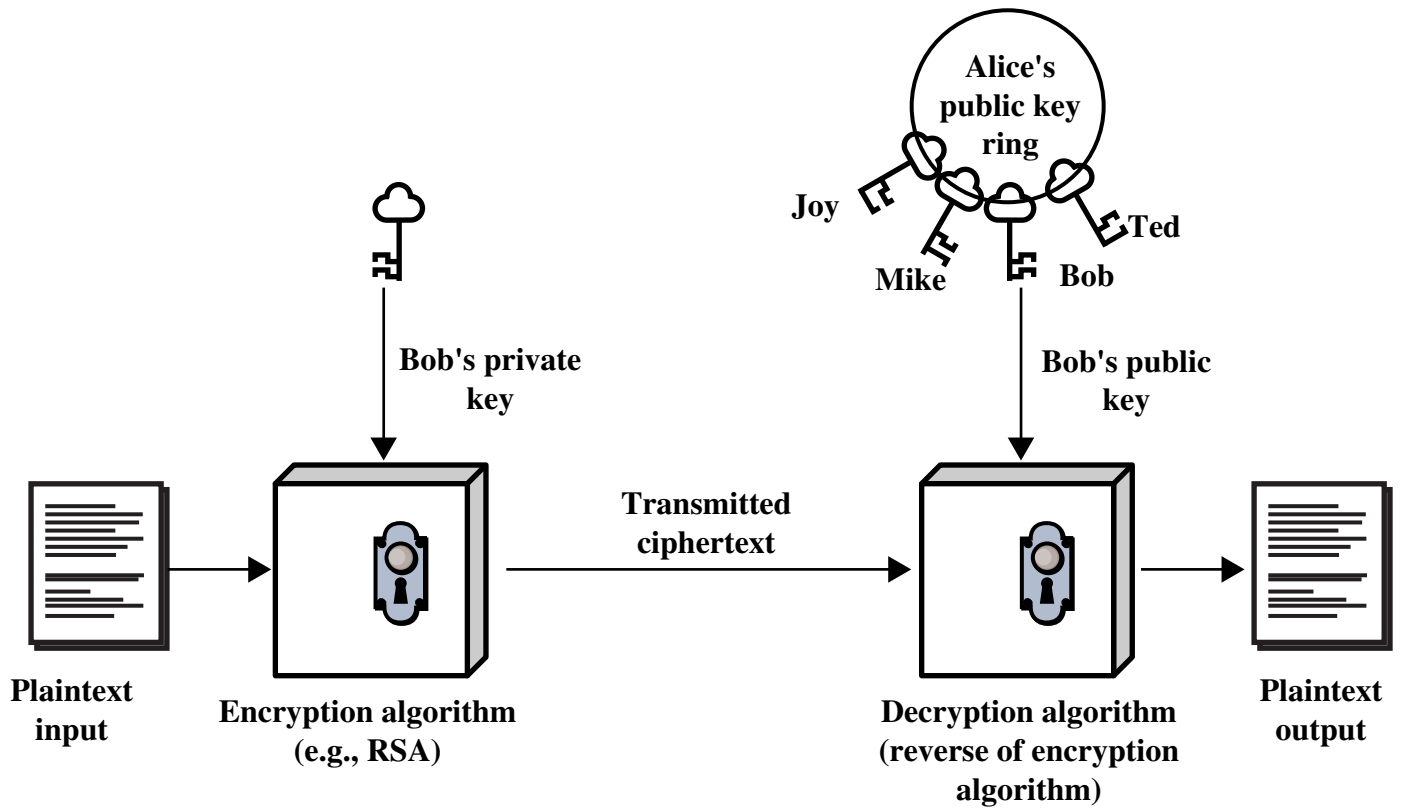


(a) Encryption



(b) Authentication

Figure 3.7 Public-Key Cryptography