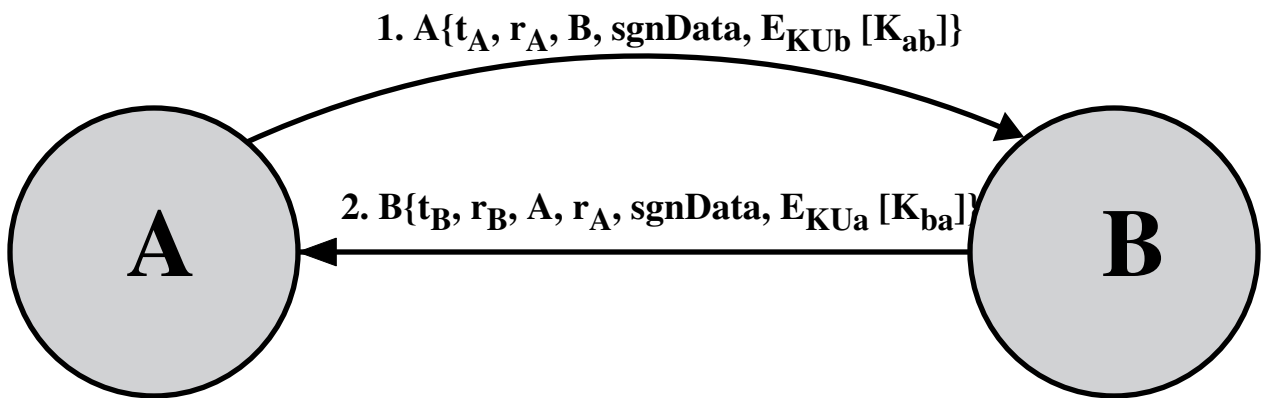
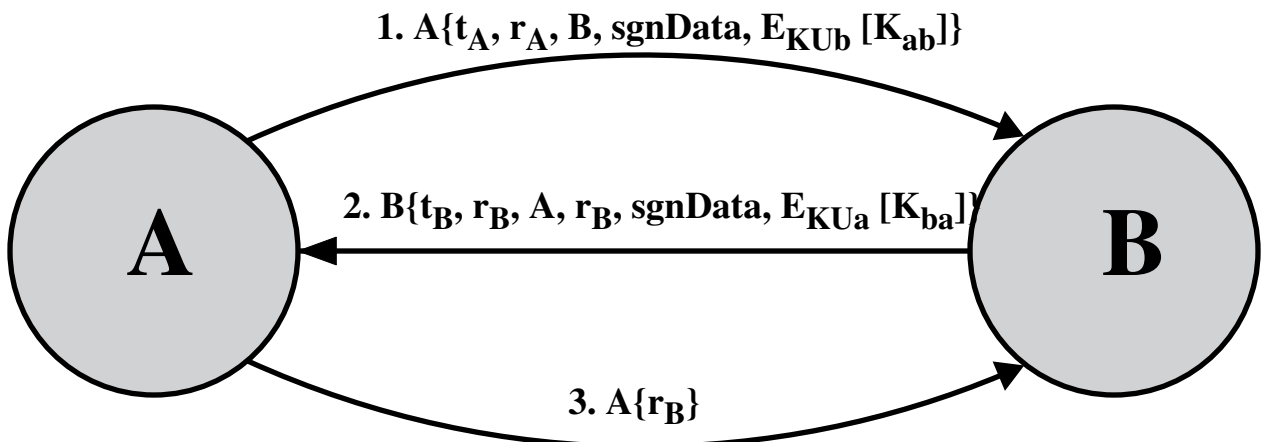


(a) One-way authentication



(b) Two-way authentication



(c) Three-way authentication

Figure 4.5 X.509 Strong Authentication Procedures